

Message Text

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20/12

ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EUR-25 AF-10 IO-14 CIAE-00 PM-07 H-03

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03

SS-20 ACDA-19 DPW-01 AID-20 SR-02 ORM-03 EB-11 COME-00

INT-08 TRSE-00 OMB-01 SCEM-02 INRE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00

DRC-01 /192 W

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P R 200956Z NOV 73

FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO USINFO WASHDC PRIORITY

SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0592

INFO USINT ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

USINT CAIRO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

AMEMBASSY TUNIS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

DIA WASHDC

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USINFO FOR IOR/M, IPS, IBS, INE

BEIRUT FOR VOA AND RAPA

ROME FOR VOA

E O 11652: N/A

SUBJ: MEDIA REACTHON NOV 20

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1. GAP IN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI POSITIONS OVER TROOP DISENGAGEMENT REMAINS FOCAL PRESS ITEM. DAVAR BELIEVES ISRAELI PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE BANKS WILL ROB ISRAEL OF SOLITARY BARGAINING CARD TO ENSURE FREE NAVIGATION AT CANAL. HAARETZ REPORTS CABINET MAJORITY BELIEVES PEACE CONF SHOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER DEC 31 ELECTIONS. AL HAMISHMAR EDITORIAL REMARKS CAIRO WOULD BE WRONG TO BELIEVE THAT PEACE CONF MEANS "CONFERENCE FOR WITHDRAWAL." DAVAR NOTES INCREASED ALERT ALONG SOUTHERN FRONT FOLLOWING RENEWED EGYPTIAN THREATS TO RESUME FIRE. AL HAMISHMAR REPORTS EX-MAYOR OF NABLUS DEPARTED FOR BEIRUT (NOV 18) TO TALK TO TERRORIST LEADERS TO PREPARE PALESTINIAN COMMITTEE FOR PEACE CONF. DAVAR URGES ISRAEL TO DEFECT ITS POLICY FOR PEACE SETTLEMENT BEFORE IT EMBARKS ON CAMPAIGN TO WIN US PUBLIC SUPPORT. HAARETZ SAYS WAY IN WHICH WEST SEEKS SOLUTION TO OIL SHORTAGE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER TERM "WEST" STILL HAS SUBSTANCE. COMMENTATORS RENEW WARNINGS TO RESPONSIBLE LEADERS TO AVOID PUBLIC ACIMONY OVER PRE-WAR AND WAR-TIME JUDGMENTS AND DECISION.

2. TROOP DISENGAGEMENT: (A) HAARETZ (IND) WRITES: " THE GOI WILL DISCUSS (NOV 20) THE QUESTION OF TROOP DISENGAGEMENT AND BUFFER ZONES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPT FORCES AT THE SUEZ CANAL... EGYPT'S PROPOSAL THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM BOTH BANKS OF THE CANAL... IS VIEWED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE CABINET.. AS AN EGYPTIAN ATTEMPT TO ATTAIN ACHIEVEMENTS... EVEN BEFORE THE PEACE CONF. THE GOI HAS BEEN INFORMED OF US SUPPORT FOR THE EGYPT PROPOSAL.. ANOTHER YET UNDEBATED (ISRAELI) PROPOSAL CALLS FOR ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WEST BANK IN RETURN FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE THIRD ARMY.. THE SECOND ARMY TO REMAIN ON THE EAST BANK...THE GOI WILL ALSO DISCUSS TODAY THE DATE FOR THE PEACE CONF.. EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE THE PEACE CONF UNTIL AFTER ELECTIONS... WILL NOT CHANGE GOI'S OPINION.. THAT IT SHOULD BE HELD AFTER DEC 31".

(B) DAVAR REPORTS: "EBAN MIGHT REQUEST CLARIFICATIONS (FROM KISSINGER) RE THE US PROPOSAL TO PROVIDE GUARANTEES IF ISRAEL WITHDRAWS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PEACE SETTLEMENT....OFFICIALS CLOSE TO UNCLASSIFIED

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KISSINGER SAY THAT THE US IS INTERESTED IN EXPEDITING THE PEACE TALKS... BELIEVING THAT THIS WILL PREVENT ANOTHER CONFRONTATION.. AND MIGHT (HELP) REMOVE THE OIL EMBARGO. ISRAEL APPARENTLY PREFERS SLOWER PROCEDURES THAT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE BASIS FOR PEACE AND WOULD TEST THE EGYPTIAN INTENTIONS."

(C) AL HAMISHMAR EDITORIALIZES: "EGYPT WOULD BE WRONG TO BELIEVE THAT A PEACE CONF ONLY MEANS A 'CONFERENCE FOR WITHDRAWAL.' ISRAEL WILL CERTAINLY BRING ITS PROPOSAL FOR

WITHDRAWAL TO SECURE AND RECOGNIZED BORDERS, BUT THE DEBATE
OVER THIS GENERAL FORMULA WILL NOT BE EASY. ISRAEL WILL
WANT PEACE IN EXCHANGE FOR WITHDRAWAL... THE SUBSTANCE OF
PEACE WILL ALSO HAVE TO BE DEBATE... BECAUSE THERE IS NEED
TO TAKE A LONG BREATH... THE SUBJECT OF TROOP DISENGAGEMENT IS
THEREFORE VITAL TO PREVENT INCIDENTS BETWEEN THE PARTIES..."
(D) MAARIV (IND) COMMENTS: "EGYPT NEEDS TO
STABILIZE A NEW CEASEFIRE LINE MORE THAN ISRAEL DOES... THE
GLI'S DILEMMA IS... WHETHER TO CONTINUE TO MAKE GESTURES IN
ORDER TO CREATE A MORE COMFORTABLE ATMOSPHERE... OR TO KEEP
THE BARGAINING CARDS AND STAND FIRM ON ITS DEMAND FOR LINES THAT
WOULD NOT INDUCE THE OTHER SIDE TO EMBARK ON ANOTHER
ADVENTURE... EVENTUALLY THIS ISSUE WILL BE SETTLED...HOWEVER
THERE IS A NEED TO HOLD NEGOTIATIONS (AND NOT ONE OR TWO
CONVERSATIONS)... TO OUR REGRET WE ARE NOT BEING PERMITTED
TO CONDUCT BILATERAL, PATIENT AND SECRET TALKS... THE
PRESENCE OF THE UN OFFICER... IS A SYMBOL OF THE SITUATION
WE ARE IN... THE CIRCUMSTANCES ARE PROBABLY RIPE.. FOR
A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM MRS MEIR TO SADAT IN WHICH SHE
WILL OUTLINE THE OPPORTUNITY NOW AVAILABLE FOR ISRAEL AND
EGYPT TO TALK DIRECTLY WITHOUT MEDIATION..."

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INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-25 IO-14 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-07 H-03

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SSO-00 /192 W

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FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO USINFO WASHDC PRIORITY

SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0593

INFO USINT ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

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(E) YEDIOT AHARONOT COMMENTS: "PERHAPS THE DELAY
(NOV 19) IN SENDING THE ISRAELI POWS IS A
WARNING TO ISRAEL AT A TIME WHEN DIFFICULTIES ERUPTED OVER THE
PROBLEM OF TROOP DISENGAGEMENT... PERHAPS THE DIFFICULTIES
WHICH EGYPT IS ERECTING ARE CONNECTED WITH THE ROAD WHICH ISRAEL
BUILT ACROSS THE CANAL... HOWEVER, THERE SEEMS TO BE A RIGIDITY
IN THE GENERAL ARAB POSITION IN VIEW OF THE SUCCESS OF THEIR
OIL POLICY... WHAT IS MOST WORRYING FOR ISRAEL IS THE
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INFO COMING OUT OF WASHINGTON RE FULBRIGHT'S
DELAYING TACTICS... THERE CERTAINLY SEEMS TO BE ROOM TO
ASSUME THAT FULBRIGHT AND KISSINGER ARE INTERESTED IN USING
MILITARY AID AS A LEVER TO PRESSURE ISRAEL."

(F) DAVAR WRITES: "THE US PRINCIPAL
OBJECTIVE AT THIS STAGE SEEMS TO BE TO IMPROVE RELATIONSHIPS
WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES... WHEN ITS MAIN CARD IS THE
'TERRITORIES' HELD BY ISRAEL. ISRAEL CANNOT AND SHOULD NOT
BE INTERESTED IN THWARTING THE US EFFORTS... HOWEVER, ISRAEL
MUST BE WARY OF THE US USE OF THE ISRAELI CARD WITHOUT
INCLUDING ISRAEL IN THE BARGAINING... BEFORE ISRAEL TRUSTS
EGYPTIAN.. AND US GUARANTEES, IT SHOULD NOT GIVE UP
EFFECTIVE BARGAINING CARDS (ON THE CANAL) WITHOUT SECURING
FREE ISRAELI NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL, REMOVING
THE BAB EL MANDAB BLOCKADE.. (AND) TAKING STEPS AGAINST
ARAB OIL THREATS... BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE PEACE CONF."

3. PALESTINIANS: AL HAMISHMAR WRITES "KNOWLEDGEABLE
SOURCES IN HABLUS.. REPORT THE EX-MAYOR OF NABLUS (HAMDI
KNAAN) WENT TO BEIRUT ON NOV 18 TO MEET WITH TERRORIST
LEADERS WHO ARE FORMING A 'PALESTINIAN COMMITTEE'... IN
ANTICIPATION OF THE FORTHCOMING PEACE CONF... KNAAN
IS KNOWN TO SUPPORT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT
PALESTINIAN STATE ON THE WEST BANK AND GAZA... ALTHOUGH HE HAD
MAINTAINED GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES..
IT HAS ALSO BEEN LEARNED THAT RECENTLY KNAAN HAS BEEN TRAVEL-
LING TO ARAB COUNTRIES THROUGH CYPRUS AND NOT AMMAN."

AL HAMISMHAR REMARKS:"... THE IMPRESSION IS GAINING
FORCE THAT ARAB FORCES HOSTILE TO JORDAN AND KING HUSSEIN,
AS WELL AS THE SOVIETS... WILL SUPPORT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A
SEPARATE DIASPORA GOVT (GOVERNMENT IN EXILE)..."

4. OIL CRISIS: HAARETZ COMMENTS:"... POST-
WAR (INTERNATIONAL) DEVELOPMENTS WILL CERTAINLY INCREASE THE
TENDENCY IN THE WEST TO ATTAIN ENERGY AUTARCHY NOTWITHSTANDING
ITS SOURCE. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THERE WILL BE A BLOC
AUTARCHY... OR WHETHER THE US, JAPAN AND EUROPEAN WILL EACH DO
IT ON ITS OWN. THIS PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTION
THAT WILL OCCUPY JAPAN AND NATO COUNTRIES... EVEN MORE
IMPORTANT THAN LIMITATION OF FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.. OR
EVEN MONETARY PROBLEMS... THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION
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WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS SUBSTANCE IN THE TERM
'WEST' OR WHETHER THE WORD HAS BECOME EMPTY... SOMETHING
LEFT OVER FROM THE POST-WORLD WAR II ERA."
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